# Kris Noel Dahl, PhD

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#### **APPOINTMENT**

Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, January 2006 - Present

Assistant Professor, Departments of Biomedical Engineering and Chemical Engineering

Courtesy appointment in Materials Science and Engineering

#### **EDUCATION**

Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, Baltimore, MD

**Postdoctoral Fellowship**, Department of Cell Biology, October 2004 – December 2005 "Biochemical and functional analysis of spectrin-repeat complexes at the nuclear envelope"

- Katherine L. Wilson, supervisor

- NIH-NRSA fellowship supported

University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA

Ph.D. Department of Chemical and Biomolecular Engineering, December 2004

"From the red cell to the nucleus: mechanics and architecture of composite membrane systems"

- Dennis E. Discher, advisor

- Whitaker fellowship supported

M.S. Department of Chemical Engineering, December 1999

Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA

**B.S.** Highest Honors, Chemical Engineering, May 1998

#### HONORS, DISTINCTIONS

Ruth L. Kirschstein National Research Service Award: NIH Post-doctoral research fellowship Whitaker Fellowship: Graduate research fellowship for biotechnology research

#### OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND ACADEMIC EXPERIENCE

08/04 - 09/04	Visiting Scientist, Universität Leipzig, Leipzig, Germany - in collaboration with Jochen Guck and Josef Käs
	manipulation of isolated nuclei and nuclear envelopes by optical deformation using two
	opposed, nonfocused, infrared laser beams
12/02	Consultant, LZA Technology, The Thornton-Thomasetti Group, Philadelphia, PA
	engineering analysis of combustion, deflagration, detonation and blast for structural retro-
	fitting of buildings against chemical fuel spills
01/00 - 08/00	Researcher, Health Care Division, Procter and Gamble, Cincinnati, OH
	selective protein adhesion to hydroxyapetite surfaces and alterations in protein
	composition with dentifrice additives
03/99 - 12/99	Masters research, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA
	- under the direction of Scott L. Diamond
	non-viral gene transfer to <i>in vitro</i> endothelium using fusogenic peptides derived from the
	hemagglutinin protein of influenza virus

#### **PUBLICATIONS**

10. Philip JT and **Dahl KN**(2008)

Nuclear mechanotransduction: response of the lamina to extracellular stress with implications in aging

*Journal of Biomechanics* 41(15):3164-70

9. Rohde GK, Ribeiro AJS, **Dahl KN**, Murphy RF (2008)

Deformation-based nuclear morphometry: Capturing nuclear shape variation in HeLa cells *Cytometry A*; 73(4):341-50

8. Pajerowski JD, **Dahl KN**, Zhong FL, Sammak PJ, Discher DE (2007)

Physical plasticity of the nucleus in stem cell differentiation

Proceedings of the National Academy of Science USA; 104:15619-24

7. **Dahl KN**, Scaffidi P, Islam MF, Yodh AG, Wilson KL, Misteli T (2006)

Distinct structural and mechanical properties of the nuclear lamina in Hutchinson-Gilford progeria syndrome

Proceedings of the National Academy of Science USA; 103(27):10271-6

6. Subramanian S, Tsai R, Sen S, **Dahl KN**, Discher DE (2006)

Membrane mobility and clustering of Integrin Associated Protein (IAP, CD47)-Major differences between mouse and man and implications for signaling *Blood Cells, Molecules and Diseases*; 36(3):364-72

5. **Dahl KN**, Engler AJ, Pajerowski JD and Discher DE (2005)

Power-law rheology of isolated nuclei with deformation mapping of nuclear substructures. *Biophysical Journal*; 89: 2855-2864

4. Dahl KN, Kahn SM, Wilson KL and Discher DE (2004)

The nuclear envelope lamina network has elasticity and incompressibility suggestive of a molecular shock absorber.

Journal of Cell Science; 117:4779-4786 with Editor's Highlight and

Research highlight in October 7, 2004 issue of Nature

3. Dahl KN, Parthasarathy R, Westhoff CM, Layton DM and Discher DE (2004)

Protein 4.2 is critical to the CD47-membrane skeleton attachment in the human red cell. *Blood* 2004; 103:1131-1136

2. **Dahl KN**, Westhoff CM, and Discher DE (2003)

Fractional attachment of CD47 (IAP) to the erythrocyte cytoskeleton and visual co-localization with Rh protein complexes.

Blood; 101:1194-1199

1. Subramanian A, Ma H, **Dahl KN**, Zhu J and Diamond SL (2002)

Adenovirus or HA-2 fusogenic peptide-assisted lipofection increases cytoplasmic levels of plasmid in nondividing endothelium with little enhancement of transgene expression.

The Journal of Gene Medicine; 4: 75-83

## **REVIEWS AND BOOK CHAPTERS**

2. **Dahl KN**, Ribeiro AJS, Lammerding J (2008)

Nuclear shape, mechanics, and mechanotransduction.

Circulation Research; 102(11):1307-18. Review

1. Lammerding J, **Dahl KN**, Discher DE, Kamm RD (2007)

Nuclear mechanics and methods

Methods in Cell Biology 2007; 83: 269-94

## MANUSCRIPTS IN REVISION, SUBMITTED AND IN PREPARATION

1. Zhong Z, Chang SA, Wilson KL, Dahl KN

The spectrin-like domains of nesprin- $1\alpha$  are mechanically over-stabilized by the evolutionarily

conserved "adaptive" domain

In review at Biophysical Journal

2. Dahl KN and Islam MF

Carbon nanotubes induce bundling of actin in cells and in vitro

Submitted to Nano Letters

3. Zhong Z, Wilson KL, Dahl KN

 $\alpha$ II spectrin stabilizes emerin and lamin A: a necessary structural component of the nuclear envelope integrity

*In preparation* 

4. Kim S, Sirk K, Tilton RD, Dahl KN

Polymeric modification of reactive nano-iron particles reduces acute cellular toxicity *In preparation* 

#### RESEARCH GRANTS

4. Quantification of progerin recruitment to membranes: The role of farnesylation and local electrostatic interactions in HGPS (PI)

Progeria Research Foundation

\$50.000

01/01/09 - 12/31/10

3. NER: Actin Filament Crosslinking in vitro and in vivo using Purified and Isolated Carbon Nanotubes – A Potential Cancer Therapy (PI)

PI: Dahl: Co-PI: Islam

NSF

\$130,000

07/01/07 - 06/31/09

2. Acquisition of an Environmental Scanning Electron Microscope for Visualization,

Characterization and Manipulation of Nanoscale Systems (senior personnel)

PI: Bleuth; senior personnel: Dahl and others

NSF

\$498,325

08/01/07 - 07/31/10

1. MRI: Acquisition of a Laser Scanning Multi-Photon Confocal Microscope to Investigate Structure and Dynamics of Soft Materials of Biological and Synthetic Origin (senior personnel)

Co-PI: Anna, Islam; senior personnel: Dahl and others

NSF

\$610,000

08/01/06 - 07/31/09

#### STUDENTS SUPERVISED

## **Graduate students**

Alexandre J.S. Ribeiro – Doctoral Student, Biomedical Engineering

Zhixia Zhong - Doctoral Student, Chemical Engineering

Agnieszka Kalinowski – MD-PhD Student, Biomedical Engineering

Co-advised by Mathias Loesche, Physics

Elizabeth Booth-Gauthier - Doctoral Student, Chemical Engineering

Brian Holt - Doctoral Student, Biomedical Engineering

Co-advised by Mohammad Islam, ChemE-MSE

Richard Taylor - Doctoral Student, Biomedical Engineering

P. Alex Short - Masters Student, Biomedical Engineering

#### **Undergraduate Students:**

Scott Chapman – Undergraduate, Chemical Engineering and Biomedical Engineering

Alexa Beaver - Undergraduate, Chemical Engineering

Priyanka Venkatesh - Undergraduate - Biology

Ryan Chehanske - Undergraduate, Chemical Engineering and Biomedical Engineering

#### PAST STUDENTS

#### **Graduate Students:**

Julia T. Philip – Masters Student, Chemical Engineering, graduated 12/07 MS thesis: Nuclei Respond to Extracellular Shear Stress by Upregulating and Reorganizing Lamins

Chao-Kuei "Eric" Wang – Masters Student, Chemical Engineering, graduated 12/06 MS thesis: Actin polymerization *in vitro* and the Effects of Single Wall Carbon Nanotubes

## **Undergraduate Students:**

Matthew Woodling – Undergraduate, Chemical Engineering and Biomedical Engineering Alice Peiying Wang – Undergraduate, Chemical Engineering and Biomedical Engineering Sunhoo Kim - Undergraduate, Chemical Engineering and Biomedical Engineering Andy SiWei Chang – Undergraduate, Chemical Engineering Alexandra German - Undergraduate, Mechanical Engineering and Biomedical Engineering Nicholas Wren - Undergraduate, Chemical Engineering and Biomedical Engineering Nikunja Kolluri - Undergraduate, Chemical Engineering and Biomedical Engineering Sarah Brothers - Summer REU undergraduate, Youngstown State

#### INVITED SEMINARS AND ORAL PRESENTATIONS

- 5. "Biophysical Characterizations of Structural Proteins in the Nucleus: Lamins and Spectrins" Invited departmental seminar at **University of Paris-Diderot Department of Physics**, Paris, France, December 2008
- 4. "Biophysical Characterizations of Structural Proteins in the Nucleus: Lamins and Spectrins Invited departmental seminar at **University of Pittsburgh Molecular Biophysics and Structural Biology**, Pittsburgh, October 2008
- 3. "Nuclear structure changes in Hutchinson-Gilford progeria syndrome" Physical and Chemical Aspects of Molecular Biology: An International Workshop on Current Problems in Complex Fluids, Puebla, Mexico January 2007
- 2. "Organization and Mechanics of Structural Proteins in the Cell Nucleus" University of Maryland Baltimore County, Department of Mechanical Engineering April 7, 2006
- 1. "Measuring surface mobility of CD47, RhAG, and Rh in normal and deficient human red cells using biophysical techniques" Invited Educational Presentation **American Association of Blood Banks**, Seattle, WA, October 2005

## CONTRIBUTED ORAL PRESENTATIONS

9. Ribeiro AJS, Finol EA, Dahl KN

"Rheology of adult stem cells and modeling of flow induced deformation"

American Institute of Chemical Engineers, Philadelphia, PA, November 2008

8. Zhong ZZ, Chang SA, Wilson KL, Dahl KN

"The mechanical role of spectrin-repeat proteins at the nuclear envelope" **Biomedical Engineering Society**, St. Louis, MO, October 2008

7. Dahl KN, Avila-Rencoret, Islam MF

"Carbon nanotube bundling of actin *in vitro* and *in vivo* and reduction in cell proliferation" **Society of Biorheology**, State College, PA, July 2008

6. Ribeiro AJS, Larenas CR, Guzman AG, Finol EA, Dahl KN

"Mechanical Measurements of Adult Stem Cells and Modeling of Flow-Induced Deformation"

16<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Mechanics in Medicine and Biology, Pittsburgh, PA July, 2008

5. Dahl KN, Wilson KL, Discher DE

"Measurements of the nuclear lamina network's mechanical properties suggest its role as a molecular shock absorber"

American Society of Cell Biology, Washington, DC, December 2004

4. **Dahl KN**, Engler AE, Discher DE

"Mechanical properties of isolated nuclei and nuclear components"

American Institute of Chemical Engineers, Austin, TX, November 2004

3. Dahl KN, Wilson KL and Discher DE

"Nuclear envelope properties and physical interactions with nucleoplasm"

Biomedical Engineering Society, Philadelphia, PA, October 2004

2. Dahl KN, Wilson KL and Discher DE

"Mechanical properties of isolated nuclear envelopes"

Society of Histochemistry, Prague, Czeck Republic, September 2004

1. Dahl KN, Photos PJ, Parthasarathy R, Subramanian S and Discher DE

"Molecular basis of biocompatibility: cellular engineering analysis"

American Institute of Chemical Engineers, San Francisco, CA, November 2003

## SELECTED POSTERS PRESENTATIONS

10. Ribeiro AJS, Alexander S, Friedl P, Dahl KN

"Micropipette Aspiration Study Of The Mechanical Properties Of Nuclei From Invasive Cancer Cells"

Biomedical Engineering Society, Los Angeles, CA, September 2007

9. Ribeiro AJS, Rohde GK, Sammak PJ, Yue J, Dahl KN

"Time-Dependent Morphological Dynamics of the Cell Nucleus During Lamin A/C Knockdown"

Engineering in Cell Biology II, Boston, MA August 2007

8. Dahl KN, Scaffidi P, Islam MF, Yodh AG, Wilson KL and Misteli T

"Distinct structure, organization and mechanics of the nuclear lamina network in the premature aging disease Hutchinson-Gilford Progeria Syndrome"

Biophysical Society, Baltimore, MD, February 2007

7. **Dahl KN** and Discher DE

"Mechanical Properties of Isolated Nuclei and Contributions of Subnuclear Structures"

Biophysical Society, Baltimore, MD, February 2004

6. Dahl KN, Parthasarathy R, Westhoff CM and Discher DE

"Mechanical Properties of Biological Membranes: from Red Cell to Nucleus"

USNCB Frontiers in Biomechanics, Nashville, TN, October 2003

5. Dahl KN, Westhoff CM and Discher DE

"Fractional Attachment of CD47 (IAP) to the Erythrocyte Cytoskeleton and Association with Integral and Periphery Membrane Proteins"

Gordon Research Conference - Red Cells, Barga, Italy, May 2003

4. Dahl KN, Kahn SM and Discher DE

"Micromechanical Properties of the Nuclear Envelope, Nucleoplasm and Nuclear Structure"

Symposium on the Eukaryotic Nucleus - NICHD, Berkeley Springs, WV, March 2003

3. Dahl KN, Hoffman BD, Kahn SM, Crocker JC and Discher DE

"Physical Properties of Nuclear Envelopes and Contributions of Specific Nuclear Components" **American Society of Cell Biology**, San Francisco, CA, December 2002

2. Dahl KN, Parthasarathy R, Westhoff CM and Discher DE

"Membrane Protein Responses to Disruption of F-actin and Deletion of Protein 4.2 in

Erythrocyte Membranes"

American Society of Hematology, Philadelphia, PA December 2002

1. **Dahl KN** and Discher DE

"Micromechanical Properties of Isolated Nuclei and Nuclear Components" **Dynamic Organization of Nuclear Function**, Cold Spring Harbor, NY, September 2002

# PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS

American Association Advancement Science, American Institute of Chemical Engineers, American Society for Cell Biology, Bio-Medical Engineering Society, Biophysical Society

## **REVIEW ACTIVITIES**

Journal of Biomechanics, American Journal of Hematology, Journal of Cell Biology, Journal of Biomechanical Engineering, Biophysical Journal